

Ada REFERENCE CARD

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|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| bold | Ada keyword | <i>italic</i> | Ada 95 |
| [] | Optional term | { } | Repeatable |
| | Alternative | ... | Identical term |

ATTRIBUTES

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|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| S - subtype | E - entry declaration or exception |
| T - task | X - object |
| P - program | A - discriminated type or array |
| R - record | D - library-level declaration |
| P'Access | Access to subprogram |
| X'Access | Access to object |
| X'Address | Address of the first of the storage elements allocated to object, program unit, or label |
| S'Adjacent | Adjacent machine number of argument towards the second floating point argument. |
| S'Aft | The number of decimal digits needed after the decimal point to accommodate the delta |
| X'Alignment | Alignment of object |
| S'Base | Denotes the base unconstrained subtype |
| S'Bit_Order | Record subtype bit ordering (type System.Bit_Order) |
| P'Body_Version | Version of the compilation unit that contains the body |
| T'Callable | True when the task denoted by T is callable |
| E'Caller | Value of the type Task_ID that identifies the task whose call is now being serviced |
| S'Ceiling | Smallest (most negative) integral value greater than or equal to argument |
| S'Class | Subtype of the class-wide type |
| X'Component_Size | Size in bits of components of the array subtype or object |
| S'Compose | Combine fraction and integer arguments into a floating point subtype |
| A'Constrained | True if discriminated type denotes a constant, a value, or a constrained variable |
| S'Copy_Sign | Result whose magnitude is that of float Value and whose sign is that of Sign |
| E'Count | Number of calls presently queued on the entry |
| S'Definite | True if the actual subtype of a formal indefinite subtype is definite |
| S'Delta | The delta (universal_real) of the fixed point subtype |
| S'Denom | True if every value expressible in canonical form with an exponent of T'Machine_Emin |

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| S'Digits | Number of digits of the decimal fixed point subtype |
| S'Digits | Number of decimal mantissa digits for floating point subtype |
| S'Exponent | Normalized exponent of the floating point argument |
| S'External_Tag | An external string representation of the tagged type |
| A'First(N) | Lower bound of N-th index of [constrained] array type |
| A'First | Lower bound of first index of [constrained] array type |
| S'First | Lower bound of the range of scalar subtype |
| R.C'First_Bit | Bit offset, from the start of the first of the storage elements occupied by C, of the first bit occupied by C |
| S'Floor | Largest integral value less than or equal to the argument |
| S'Fore | Minimum number of characters needed before the decimal point |
| S'Fraction | Decompose floating point argument into fractional part |
| E'Identity | Unique identity of the exception |
| T'Identity | Value of type Task_ID identifying the task |
| S'Image | Image of the value of argument as a String |
| S'Input | Reads and returns one value from the Stream argument |
| A'Last(N) | Upper bound of N-th index range of [constrained] array type |
| A'Last | Upper bound of first index range of [constrained] array type |
| S'Last | Upper bound of the range of scalar subtype |
| R.C'Last_Bit | Bit offset, from the start of the first of the storage elements occupied by C, of the last bit occupied by C |
| S'Leading_Part | The leading part of floating point value with number of radix digits given by second argument |
| A'Length(N) | Number of values of the N-th index range of [constrained] array type |
| A'Length | Number of values of the first index range of [constrained] array type |
| S'Machine | Machine representation of floating point argument |
| S'Machine_Emax | Largest (most positive) value of floating point exponent |
| S'Machine_Emin | Smallest (most negative) value of floating point exponent |
| S'Machine_Mantissa | Number of digits in machine representation of mantissa |
| S'Machine_Overflows | True if numeric overflow detected for fixed or floating point |
| S'Machine_Radix | Radix of machine representation of the fixed or floating point |
| S'Machine_Rounds | True if rounding is performed on inexact results of the fixed or floating point |

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| S'Max | The greater of the values of the two scalar arguments |
| S'Max_Size_In_Storage_Elements | Maximum value for Size_In_Storage_Elements that will be requested via Allocate |
| S'Min | The lesser of the values of the two scalar arguments |
| S'Model | Model number of floating point type |
| S'Model_Emin | Model number version of S'Machine_Emin |
| S'Model_Epsilon | Absolute difference between the model number 1.0 and the next model number above for subtype. |
| S'Model_Mantissa | Model number version of S'Machine_Mantissa |
| S'Model_Small | Smallest positive model number of subtype |
| S'Modulus | The modulus (universal_integer) of the modular subtype |
| S'Output | Writes the value of Item to Stream, including any bounds or discriminants |
| D'Partition_ID | Identifies the partition in which D was elaborated |
| S'Pos | Position of the value of the discrete subtype argument |
| R.C'Position | Same as R.C'Address - R'Address for component C |
| S'Pred | Predecessor of the argument |
| A'Range(N) | Equivalent to the range A'First(N) .. A'Last(N) |
| A'Range | Equivalent to the range A'First .. A'Last |
| S'Range | Equivalent to the range S'First .. S'Last |
| S'Read | Reads the value of Item from the Stream argument |
| S'Remainder | Remainder after dividing the first floating point argument by its second. |
| S'Round | Fixed-point value obtained by rounding X (away from 0, if X is midway between two values) |
| S'Rounding | Floating-point integral value nearest to X, rounding away from zero if X lies exactly halfway between two integers |
| S'Safe_First | The lower bound of the safe range |
| S'Safe_Last | The upper bound of the safe range |
| S'Scale | Position of the fixed-point relative to the rightmost significant digits of values of subtype |
| S'Scaling | Scaling by a power of the hardware radix. |
| S'Signed_Zeros | True if positive and negative signed zeros are representable |
| S'Size | Size in bits of objects instantiated from subtype |
| X'Size | Size in bits of the representation of the object |
| S'Small | Small of the fixed-point type |
| S'Storage_Pool | Storage pool of the access subtype |
| S'Storage_Size | Number of storage elements reserved for the storage pool |

T'Storage_Size Number of storage elements reserved for the task

S'Succ Successor of the argument

S[X] Tag The tag (type Tag) of the [class-wide] tagged type

T'Terminated True if the task denoted by T is terminated

S'Truncation The value Ceiling(X) when X is negative, else Floor(X)

S'Unbiased_Rounding
Integral value nearest to X, rounding toward the even integer if X lies exactly halfway between two integers.

X'Unchecked_Access
Same as X'Access but lacks accessibility rules/checks

S'Val Value of the discrete subtype whose position number equals the value of argument

X'Valid True if and only if the scalar object denoted by X is normal and has a valid representation

S'Value Returns a value of the subtype given an image of the value as a String argument

P'Version The version of the compilation unit that contains the declaration

S'Wide_Image Image of the value of argument as a Wide_String

S'Wide_Value Returns a value given an image of the value as a Wide_String argument

S'Wide_Width Maximum length of Wide_String returned by S'Image

S'Width Maximum length of String returned by S'Image

S'Write Writes the value of Item to Stream argument

PRAGMAS

pragma *All_Calls_Remote*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Asynchronous*(local_name);

pragma *Atomic*(local_name);

pragma *Atomic_Components*(array_local_name);

pragma *Attach_Handler*(handler_name, expression);

pragma *Controlled*(first_subtype_local_name);

pragma *Convention*([Convention =>] convention_identifier, [Entity =>] local_name);

pragma *Discard_Names*([On =>] local_name);

pragma *Elaborate*(library_unit_name{, ...});

pragma *Elaborate_All*(library_unit_name{, ...});

pragma *Elaborate_Body*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Export*([Convention =>] convention_identifier, [Entity =>] local_name [, [External_Name =>] string_expression [, [Link_Name =>] string_expression]);

pragma *Import*([Convention =>] convention_identifier, [Entity =>] local_name [, [External_Name =>] string_expression [, [Link_Name =>] string_expression]);

pragma *Inline*(name {, ...});

pragma *Inspection_Point*((object_name {, ...}));

pragma *Interrupt_Handler*(handler_name);

pragma *Interrupt_Priority*(expression);

pragma *Linker_Options*(string_expression);

pragma *List*(identifier);

pragma *Locking_Policy*(policy_identifier);

pragma *Normalize_Scalars*;

pragma *Optimize*(identifier);

pragma *Pack*(first_subtype_local_name);

pragma *Page*;

pragma *Preelaborate*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Priority*(expression);

pragma *Pure*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Queuing_Policy*(policy_identifier);

pragma *Remote_Call_Interface*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Remote_Types*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Restrictions*(restriction{, ...});

pragma *Reviewable*;

pragma *Shared_Passive*(library_unit_name);

pragma *Storage_Size*(expression);

pragma *Suppress*(identifier [, [On =>] name]);

pragma *Task_Dispatching_Policy*(policy_identifier);

pragma *Volatile*(local_name);

pragma *Volatile_Components*(array_local_name);

STANDARD LIBRARY

package Standard

| | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| Boolean | True or False |
| Integer | Implementation defined |
| Natural | Integers >= 0 |
| Positive | Integers > 0 |
| Float | Implementation defined |
| Character | 8-bit ASCII |
| Wide_Character | 16-bit ISO 10646 |
| String | Array of Characters |
| Duration | Time |
| Constraint_Error | Predefined Exception |
| Program_Error | Predefined Exception |
| Storage_Error | Predefined Exception |
| Tasking_Error | Predefined Exception |

package Ada

Asynchronous_Task_Control

Calendar

Characters

Handling

Latin_1

Command_Line

Decimal

Direct_IO

Dynamic_Priorities

Exceptions

Finalization

Float_Text_IO

Integer_Text_IO

Interrupts

Names

IO_Exceptions

Numerics

Complex_Elementary_Functions

Complex_Types

Discrete_Random

Elementary_Functions

Float_Random

Generic_Complex_Elementary_Functions

Generic_Complex_Types

Generic_Elementary_Functions

Real_Time

Sequential_IO

Storage_IO

Streams

Stream_IO

Strings

Bounded

Fixed

Maps

Constants

Unbounded

Wide_Bounded

Wide_Fixed

Wide_Maps

Wide_Constants

Wide_Unbounded

Synchronous_Task_Control

Tags

Task_Attributes

Task_Identification

Text_IO

Complex_IO

Text_Streams, etc

Unchecked_Conversion

Unchecked_Deallocation

Wide_Text_IO

Complex_IO

Text_Streams, etc

package Interfaces

C

Pointers

Strings

COBOL

Fortran

package System

Address_To_Access_Conversions

Machine_Code

RPC

Storage_Elements

Storage_Pools